<name>
<phone>
<email>

2024 Income Taxes: Using 2019 or earlier W-4, or 2020 W4, Step 2 Box is NOT checked				
	If Adjusted A	nnual Wage Amount (line 2a) is:	
At Least	But Less Than	Tenatative Amount to Withhold	Plus This %	of the Amount That the Adjusted Annual Wage Exceeds
	Single or	Married Filing Sep	arately	
\$0	\$6,000	\$0.00	0%	\$0
\$6,000	\$17,600	\$0.00	10%	\$6,000
\$17,600	\$53,150	\$1,160.00	12%	\$17,600
\$53,150	\$106,525	\$5,426.00	22%	\$53,150
\$106,525	\$197,950	\$17,168.50	24%	\$106,525
\$197,950	\$249,725	\$39,110.50	32%	\$197,950
\$249,725	\$615,350	\$55,678.50	35%	\$249,725
\$615,350		\$183,647.25	37%	\$615,350
	Ma	rried Filing Jointly	,	
\$0	\$16,300	\$0.00	0%	\$0
\$16,300	\$39,500	\$0.00	10%	\$16,300
\$39,500	\$110,600	\$2,320.00	12%	\$39,500
\$110,600	\$217,350	\$10,852.00	22%	\$110,600
\$217,350	\$400,200	\$34,337.00	24%	\$217,350
\$400,200	\$503,750	\$78,221.00	32%	\$400,200
\$503,750	\$747,500	\$111,357.00	35%	\$503,750
\$747,500		\$196,669.50	37%	\$747,500
	н	ead of Household		
\$0	\$13,300	\$0.00	0%	\$0
\$13,300	\$29,850	\$0.00	10%	\$13,300
\$29,850	\$76,400	\$1,655.00	12%	\$29,850
\$76,400	\$113,800	\$7,241.00	22%	\$76,400
\$113,800	\$205,250	\$15,469.00	24%	\$113,800
\$205,250	\$257,000	\$37,417.00	32%	\$205,250
\$257,000	\$622,650	\$53,977.00	35%	\$257,000
\$622,650		\$181,954.50	37%	\$622,650

2024 Income Taxes: Using 2020 or later W4, Step 2 Box IS checked					
	If Adjusted	Annual Wage Amount	(line 2a) is:		
At Least	But Less Than	Tenatative Amount to Withhold	Plus This %	of the Amount That the Adjusted Annual Wage Exceeds	
	Single o	or Married Filing Se	parately		
\$0	\$7,300	\$0.00	0%	\$0	
\$7,300	\$13,100	\$0.00	10%	\$7,300	
\$13,100	\$30,875	\$580.00	12%	\$13,100	
\$30,875	\$57,563	\$2,713.00	22%	\$30,875	
\$57,563	\$103,275	\$8,584.25	24%	\$57,563	
\$103,275	\$129,163	\$19,555.25	32%	\$103,275	
\$129,163	\$311,975	\$27,839.25	35%	\$129,163	
\$311,975		\$91,823.63	37%	\$311,975	
	Married Filing Jointly				
\$0	\$14,600	\$0.00	0%	\$0	
\$14,600	\$26,200	\$0.00	10%	\$14,600	
\$26,200	\$61,750	\$1,160.00	12%	\$26,200	
\$61,750	\$115,125	\$5,426.00	22%	\$61,750	
\$115,125	\$206,550	\$17,168.50	24%	\$115,125	
\$206,550	\$258,325	\$39,110.50	32%	\$206,550	
\$258,325	\$380,200	\$55,678.50	35%	\$258,325	
\$380,200		\$98,334.75	37%	\$380,200	
		Head of Household	d		
\$0	\$10,950	\$0.00	0%	\$0	
\$10,950	\$19,225	\$0.00	10%	\$10,950	
\$19,225	\$42,500	\$827.50	12%	\$19,225	
\$42,500	\$61,200	\$3,620.50	22%	\$42,500	
\$61,200	\$106,925	\$7,734.50	24%	\$61,200	
\$106,925	\$132,800	\$18,708.50	32%	\$106,925	
\$132,800	\$315,625	\$26,988.50	35%	\$132,800	
\$315,625		\$90,977.25	37%	\$315,625	

2025 Income	2025 Income Taxes: Using 2019 or earlier W-4, or 2020 W4, Step 2 Box is NOT checked				
	If Adjuste	d Annual Wage Amour	nt (line 2a) is:		
At Least	But Less Than	Tenatative Amount to Withhold	Plus This %	of the Amount That the Adjusted Annual Wage Exceeds	
	Single	or Married Filing S	eparately		
\$0	\$6,400	\$0.00	0%	\$0	
\$6,400	\$18,325	\$0.00	10%	\$6,400	
\$18,325	\$54,875	\$1,192.50	12%	\$18,325	
\$54,875	\$109,750	\$5,578.50	22%	\$54,875	
\$109,750	\$203,700	\$17,651.00	24%	\$109,750	
\$203,700	\$256,925	\$40,199.00	32%	\$203,700	
\$256,925	\$632,750	\$57,231.00	35%	\$256,925	
\$632,750		\$188,769.75	37%	\$632,750	
	Married Filing Jointly				
\$0	\$17,100	\$0.00	0%	\$0	
\$17,100	\$40,950	\$0.00	10%	\$17,100	
\$40,950	\$114,050	\$2,385.00	12%	\$40,950	
\$114,050	\$223,800	\$11,157.00	22%	\$114,050	
\$223,800	\$411,700	\$35,302.00	24%	\$223,800	
\$411,700	\$518,150	\$80,398.00	32%	\$411,700	
\$518,150	\$768,700	\$114,462.00	35%	\$518,150	
\$768,700		\$202,154.50	37%	\$768,700	
		Head of Househo	ld		
\$0	\$13,900	\$0.00	0%	\$0	
\$13,900	\$30,900	\$0.00	10%	\$13,900	
\$30,900	\$78,750	\$1,700.00	12%	\$30,900	
\$78,750	\$117,250	\$7,442.00	22%	\$78,750	
\$117,250	\$211,200	\$15,912.00	24%	\$117,250	
\$211,200	\$264,400	\$38,460.00	32%	\$211,200	
\$264,400	\$640,250	\$55,484.00	35%	\$264,400	
\$640,250		\$187,031.50	37%	\$640,250	

2025 li	2025 Income Taxes: Using 2020 or later W4, Step 2 Box IS checked			
	If Adjus	ted Annual Wage Amou	nt (line 2a) is:	
At Least	But Less Than	Tenatative Amount to Withhold	Plus This %	of the Amount That the Adjusted Annual Wage Exceeds
	Sing	le or Married Filing S	Separately	
\$0	\$0	\$0.00	0%	\$0
\$7,500	\$13,463	\$0.00	10%	\$7,500
\$13,463	\$31,738	\$596.25	12%	\$13,463
\$31,738	\$59,175	\$2,789.25	22%	\$31,738
\$59,175	\$106,150	\$8,825.50	24%	\$59,175
\$106,150	\$132,763	\$20,099.50	32%	\$106,150
\$132,763	\$320,675	\$28,615.50	35%	\$132,763
\$320,675		\$94,384.88	37%	\$320,675
		Married Filing Join	ntly	
\$0	\$15,000	\$0.00	0%	\$0
\$15,000	\$26,925	\$0.00	10%	\$15,000
\$26,925	\$63,475	\$1,192.50	12%	\$26,925
\$63,475	\$118,350	\$5,578.50	22%	\$63,475
\$118,350	\$212,300	\$17,651.00	24%	\$118,350
\$212,300	\$265,525	\$40,199.00	32%	\$212,300
\$265,525	\$390,800	\$57,231.00	35%	\$265,525
\$390,800		\$101,077.25	37%	\$390,800
		Head of Househo	old	
\$0	\$11,250	\$0.00	0%	\$0
\$11,250	\$19,750	\$0.00	10%	\$11,250
\$19,750	\$43,675	\$850.00	12%	\$19,750
\$43,675	\$62,925	\$3,721.00	22%	\$43,675
\$62,925	\$109,900	\$7,956.00	24%	\$62,925
\$109,900	\$136,500	\$19,230.00	32%	\$109,900
\$136,500	\$324,425	\$27,742.00	35%	\$136,500
\$324,425		\$93,515.75	37%	\$324,425

	Annual Standard Deductions				
Filing Status	Year	Annual	Additional: Either 65 or older or Blind	Additional: Both 65 or older and Blind	
Married Filing	2024	\$29,200	\$1,550	\$3,100	
Jointly or Qualifying Widow (er)	2025	\$30,000	\$1,600	\$3,200	
Head of Household	2024	\$21,900	\$1,950	\$3,900	
	2025	\$22,500	\$2,000	\$4,000	
Single or Married Filing Separately	2024	\$14,600	\$1,950	\$3,900	
·g copulatory	2025	\$15,000	\$2,000	\$4,000	

	AMT Exemption				
Year	Single, HOH	Married Filing Jointly, SS			
2024	\$85,700	\$133,300			
2025	\$88,100	\$137,000			
Code S	ec. 179 Expens	e Allowance			
Year	Dollar Limitation	Investment Limitation			
2024	\$1,220,000	\$3,050,000			
2025	\$1,250,000	\$3,130,000			

	Capital Gains Tax			
2024- Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends Rates for Taxpayers with Taxable Income in the Specified Ranges				
	0%	15%	20%	
Single	\$0-\$47,025	\$44,626-\$518,900	\$518,900 +	
MFJ	\$0-\$94,050	\$89,251-\$583,750	\$583,750 +	
НОН	\$0-\$63,000	\$59,751-\$551,350	\$551,350 +	
2025- Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends Rates for Taxpayers with Taxable Income in the Specified Ranges				
0% 15% 20%				
Single	\$0-\$48,350	\$48,351-\$533,400	\$533,400 +	
MFJ	\$0-\$96,700	\$96,701-\$600,050	\$600,050 +	
НОН	\$0-\$64,750	\$64,751-\$566,700	\$566,700 +	

Education Incentives

Student Loan Interest Deduction: "Abovethe-line" deduction up to \$2,500; no time limit on deductibility period; subject to income limitations.

Education Credits: American Opportunity (modified Hope) Credit is up to \$2,500 per student for first four years of higher education expenses paid. Lifetime Learning Credit is 20% of tution paid up to \$2,000 per return. Both credits are subject to income limitations and cannot be used in conjunction with each other for the same student.

Coverdell Education Savings Accounts (Education IRAs): Contribution limit is \$2,000; subject to income limitations.

Estate and Gift Taxes				
2024 2025				
Annual Gift Tax Exclusion	\$18,000	\$19,000		
for Noncitizen Spouses	\$185,000	\$190,000		
Estate Tax Exclusion	\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000		
GST Tax Exemption	\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000		

Individual Estimated Taxes

In most cases, you must pay estimated tax for 2024 if both of the following apply:

- 1. You expect to owe at least \$1,000 in tax for 2024, after subtracting withholding and refundable credits
- 2. You expect your withholding and refundable credits to be less than the smaller of:
 - a. 90% of the tax to be shown on your 2024 tax return, or
 - b. 100% of the tax shown on your 2023 tax return. Your 2023 tax return must cover all 12 months.

Kiddie Tax Credit

*Under age 19 (or certain full-time students under age 24) with unearned income consisting solely of interest, dividends and capital gain distributions; and child's gross income is less than \$11,500-use Form 8814 with parent's return.

**If a child files own return-use Form 8615 with child's return to calculate tax at parent's marginal

	2024	2025
First	\$1,300	\$1,350
Next	\$1,300	\$1,350
Amount Over	\$3,150	\$3,250

Social Security

Social Security			
Maximum Compensation Subject to FICA	2024	2025	
OASDI Maximum	\$168,600	\$176,100	
HI Maximum	No Limit	No Limit	
OASDI tax rate: 12.4% selfemployed, 6.2% employee			
HI tax rate*: 2.9% selfemployed, 1.45% employee			
*Additional 0.9% tax imposed on employment wages for higher income taxpayers (income of more than \$250,000 for married filing jointly or surviving spouses, \$125,000 for married filing separately and \$200,000 for individual taxpayers			
Maximum Amount of Earnings to Still Receive Full Benefits	2024	2025	
Under Full Retirement Age	\$22,320	\$23,400	
MAGI Amounts for Benefits to be Taxable	85% Taxable	85% Taxable	

Married Filing Jointly

Single, HOH, MFS living apart

IRAs					
Contribution Limits- Traditional and Roth					
 	2024 2025				
Regular	\$7,000	\$7,000			
Catch Up	\$1,000	\$1,000			
Individuals who will be at least age 50 by the e	Individuals who will be at least age 50 by the end of the year can make catch-up contributions				
Roth IRAs					
MAGI Phaseout Ranges for Contributions to Roth IRAs	2024	2025			
Married Filing Jointly	\$230,000-\$240,000	\$236,000-\$246,000			
Single, Head of Household	\$146,000-\$161,000	\$150,000-\$165,000			
Married Filing Separately (and lived with spouse)	\$0-\$10,000	\$0-\$10,000			

Qualified Plans				
	2024	2025		
Maximum elective deferral to retirement plans [e.g., 401(k), 403(b)]	\$23,000	\$23,500		
Maximum elective deferral to SIMPLE IRAs	\$16,000	\$16,500		
Maximum elective deferral to 457 plans or exempt employers	\$23,000	\$23,500		
Limit on annual additions to SEPs	\$69,000	\$70,000		
Limit on annual additions to defined contribution plans	\$69,000	\$70,000		
Maximum annual compensation taken into account for contributions	\$345,000	\$350,000		
Annual benefit limit under defined benefit plans	\$275,000	\$280,000		
Threshold amount for definition of highly compensated employee	\$155,000	\$160,000		
Threshold amount for definition of key employee in top-heavy plans	\$220,000	\$230,000		
Catch-up Contr	ribution Limits			
Individuals who will be at least age 50 by the en	nd of the year can make o	catch-up contributions		
401(k), 403(b), SARSEP and 457 plans	\$7,500	\$7,500		
SIMPLE plans	\$3,500	\$3,500		

\$44,000

\$34,000

\$44,000

\$34,000